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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A compound of formula I:

$$R^{2} \xrightarrow{N} \stackrel{\parallel}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{R^{3}}{\longrightarrow} R$$

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or stereoisomer thereof, wherein:

a is 0 or 1;

b is 0 or 1;

 R^1 is thiazolyl, optionally substituted with one or more R^4 groups;

 R^2 is -(C=O)NR⁵R⁶;

 R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) halogen,
- 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl$,
- 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
- 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkynyl,
- 6) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
- 7) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
- 8) -(C=O)aObaryl,
- 9) $-(C=O)_aNR^5R^6$,

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10)
$$-O_b(C=O)NR^5R^6$$
,

- 11) $-NR^5(C=O)_aO_bR^b$,
- 12) $-NR^{5}(C=O)NR^{5}R^{6}$,
- 13) $-NR^5S(O)_2R^b$,
- 14) -(C=O)OH,
- 15) trifluoromethoxy,
- 16) trifluoroethoxy,
- 17) -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
- 18) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 19) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_2-8)$ alkenyl,
- 20) -S(O)₂O_b(C₂₋₈)alkynyl,
- 21) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₁₀)cycloalkyl,
- 22) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₈)heterocyclyl,
- 23) -S(O)2Obaryl,
- 24) $-NR^5S(O)_2NR^5R^6$,
- 25) -CN
- 26) -NO2, and
- 27) OH, oxo, and
- 28) OH,

wherein said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently is selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
- 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_2-8)$ alkynyl,
- 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
- 6) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
- 7) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,

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- 8) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$,
- 9) trifluoromethoxy,
- 10) trifluoroethoxy,
- 11) -(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
- 12) $-S(O)_2N(R^b)_2$, and
- 13) $-S(O)_2O_b R^b$,

wherein, said alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, or

R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^Z groups;

R6 is selected from:

- 1) $\underline{-(C=O)_{\underline{a}}O_{\underline{b}}(C_{1-10})alkyl},$
- 2) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_2-8)$ alkenyl,
- 3) $\underline{-(C=O)_aO_b(C_2-8)alkynyl}$,
- 4) $\underline{-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})cycloalkyl},$
- 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
- 6) $\underline{-(C=O)_aO_baryl}$,
- 7) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$,
- 8) <u>trifluoromethoxy</u>,
- 9) <u>trifluoroethoxy</u>,
- 10) $-(C_{1-10})$ perfluoroalkyl,
- 11) $-S(O)_2N(R^b)_2$, and
- 12) $-S(O)_2O_b R^b$,

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wherein, said aryl, heterocyclyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, and wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are substituted with one or more RZ groups,

with the proviso that R^Z is other than hydrogen when R⁶ is alkyl or cycloalkyl, or R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^Z groups;

RZ is selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) halogen,

3)
$$(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl$$
,

$$3)-4)-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$$
alkenyl,

$$4)-5)-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$$
alkynyl,

$$5)$$
- 6 - $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,

$$\underline{6}$$
)7)-(C=O)_aO_b(C₃₋₈)heterocyclyl,

7)-8)-(C=O)
$$_a$$
Obaryl,

8)-9)-(C=O)
$$_{a}N(R^{b})_{2}$$
,

9)-10)-O_b(C=O)N(
$$\mathbb{R}^{b}$$
)2,

$$10)-11)-NR^{b}(C=O)_{a}O_{b}R^{b}$$

11)-12)-
$$NR^{b}(C=O)N(R^{b})_{2}$$
,

14) 15) trifluoromethoxy,

15) 16) trifluoroethoxy,

16) 17) Ob(C₁₋₁₀) perfluoroalkyl,

17) 18)-S(O)2Ob(C1-10)alkyl,

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18) 19) S(O)2Ob(C2-8)alkenyl, 19) 20) S(O)2Ob(C2-8)alkynyl, 20) 21) S(O)2Ob(C3-10)cycloalkyl, 21) 22) S(O)2Ob(C3-8)heterocyclyl, 22) 23) S(O)2Obaryl, 23) 24) S(O)2N(R^b)2 24) 25) NR^bS(O)2N(R^b)2 25) 26) CN, 26)27) NO2, 27) 28)oxo, and 28)29) OH,

wherein, said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more R^a groups;

 $R^a \text{ is selected from hydrogen, OH, } (C_{1-6}) \text{alkoxy, halogen,}$ $CO_2H, CN, O(C=O)C_{1-6} \text{ alkyl, NO}_2, \text{ trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy,}$ $-O_b(C_{1-10}) \text{perfluoroalkyl, and NH}_2; \text{ and}$ $R^b \text{ is hydrogen, } -(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10}) \text{alkyl, } -(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8}) \text{alkenyl,}$ $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8}) \text{alkynyl, } -(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10}) \text{cycloalkyl,}$ $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8}) \text{heterocyclyl, } -(C=O)_aO_b \text{aryl, } \frac{\text{and } (O)_2R^a}{2};$ $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10}) \text{alkyl, } -S(O)_2N(R^a)_2, -S(O)_2O_bR^a, \text{ trifluoromethoxy,}$ $\text{trifluoroethoxy, or } -O_b(C_{1-10}) \text{perfluoroalkyl,}$

and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with up to three substituents selected from CO₂H, NH₂, OH, (C₁-6)alkoxy, halogen, CN, O(C=O)C₁-6alkyl, NO₂, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -O_b(C₁-1₀)perfluoroalkyl and N(R^a)₂.

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- 2. (Cancelled)
- 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Cancelled)
- 5. (Currently Amended) A compound according to Claim 1 Claim 1, wherein R¹ is selected from thiazol-4-yl and thiazol-5-yl, further wherein R¹ is optionally substituted with one or more R⁴ groups.
- 6. (Original) A compound according to claim 5, wherein: R^3 and R^4 are each independently selected from:
 - 1) hydrogen,
 - 2) halogen,
 - 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})alkyl$,
 - 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
 - 5) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkynyl,
 - 6) -(C=O)aOb(C3-10)cycloalkyl,
 - 7) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
 - 8) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,
 - 9) $-(C=O)_aNR^5R^6$,
 - 10) -NR⁵S(O)₂R^b,
 - 11) trifluoroethoxy,
 - 12) -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
 - 13) $-S(O)_2O_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
 - 14) - $S(O)_2O_b(C_{3-10})$ cycloalkyl,
 - 15) -CN, and
 - 16) OH, exo, and

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wherein said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups.

7. **(Currently Amended)** A compound according to claim 6, wherein:

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently is selected from:

- 1) hydrogen,
- 2) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 3) -(C=O)aOb(C3-10)cycloalkyl,
- 4) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
- 5) -(C=O)aObaryl,
- 6) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$, and
- 7) (C₁-10)perfluoroalkyl.

further wherein, said alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocylyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, or

R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^z groups.

R⁶ is selected from:

- 1) <u>-(C=O)aOb(C1-10)alkyl</u>,
- 2) $\underline{-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-10})}$ cycloalkyl,
- 3) -(C=O)aOb(C3-8)heterocyclyl,
- 4) $\underline{-(C=O)}\underline{a}O\underline{b}\underline{aryl}$,
- 5) $-(C=O) N(R^b)_2$, and
- 6) (C1-10)perfluoroalkyl.

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further wherein said aryl, heterocyclyl, alkenyl, and alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more RZ groups, and wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are substituted with one or more RZ groups (providing RZ is not hydrogen when R6 is alkyl or cycloalkyl), or

R⁵ and R⁶ can be taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form a monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle with 5-7 members in each ring and optionally containing, in addition to the nitrogen, one or two additional heteroatoms selected from N, O, and S, wherein said monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle is optionally substituted with one or more R^z groups.

8. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 7, wherein R^b is selected from:

hydrogen,- $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{1-6})$ alkyl, - $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-6})$ cycloalkyl, - $(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-6})$ heterocyclyl, - $(C=O)_aO_b$ aryl, and (C_{1-3}) perfluoroalkyl, and wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with up to two substituents selected from NH₂, OH, (C_{1-6}) alkoxy, halogen, CO₂H, CN, O(C=O)C₁-6 alkyl, NO₂, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl and N(R^a)₂.

- 9. (Cancelled)
- 10. (Cancelled)
- 11. **(Currently Amended)** A compound according to claim 1, selected from:

N-is opropyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl] urea;

N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-

benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

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N-benzyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
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N-butyl-N'-[2 (1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol 5 yl]urea;

- N-(2-phenylethyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(2-methylbenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(2-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(2-chlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(3-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(4-methylbenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(2,4-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- N-(3-methylbenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- N-(2-phenylcyclopropyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- N-(4-bromobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- 6-({[(3-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[1-(1-naphthyl)ethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-difluorophenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-methyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

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N-benzyl-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

- N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]-3,4-dihydroisoquinoline-2(1H)-carboxamide;
- N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]-3,4-dihydroquinoline-1(2H)-carboxamide;
- N-ethyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[methyl(2-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[methyl(4-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2-hydroxyethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(4-hydroxyphenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-(2-chlorophenyl)-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2-cyanoethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

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6-[({methyl[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[benzyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[methyl(1-naphthyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[phenyl(1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[cyclohexyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- N-(1-phenylcyclopropyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-Benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;
- 6-({[(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(2,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H benzimidazole;

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2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-6[({[3(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]
      -3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-
     benzimidazole;
6-[({methyl[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-[({methyl[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-{[(2-phenylpyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]amino}-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(2-phenylcyclopropyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(4-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(5-isopropyl-2-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(6-methoxypyridinium-2-yl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-[({[(2-bromothien-3-yl)methyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-
      2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
6-[({methyl[5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-3-ium-2-
      yl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
      3H-benzimidazole;
6-({[(2,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
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2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

N-cyclopropyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]-N-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]urea; and

1-[2-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-(2-thiazol-4-yl-3H-benzoimidazol-5-yl)-urea; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof.

12. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 11,

selected from:

N-(3-fluorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

N-benzyl-N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

N-ethyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]urea;

- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[isopropyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

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- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;
- 6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazole;

N-cyclopropyl-N-phenyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea; and 1-[2-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-(2-thiazol-4-yl-3H-benzoimidazol-5-yl)-urea; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and stereoisomers thereof.

13. to 24.(Cancelled)

- 25. **(Original)** A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 26. (**Original**) A composition of Claim 25 which further comprises an active ingredient selected from:
 - a) an estrogen or an estrogen derivative, alone or in combination with a progestin or progestin derivative;
 - b) a bisphosphonate;
 - c) an antiestrogen or a selective estrogen receptor modulator,
 - d) an $\alpha v\beta 3$ integrin receptor antagonist,
 - e) a cathepsin K inhibitor,
 - f) an HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor,
 - g) an osteoclast vacuolar ATPase inhibitor,
 - h) an antagonist of VEGF binding to osteoclast receptors,

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- i) an activator of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor γ ,
- j) calcitonin,
- k) a calcium receptor antagonist,
- 1) parathyroid hormone or analog thereof,
- m) a growth hormone secretagogue,
- n) human growth hormone,
- o) insulin-like growth factor,
- p) a p38 protein kinase inhibitor,
- q) bone morphogenetic protein,
- r) an inhibitor of BMP antagonism,
- s) a prostaglandin derivative,
- t) vitamin D or vitamin D derivative,
- u) vitamin K or vitamin K derivative,
- v) ipriflavone,
- w) fluoride salts,
- x) dietary calcium supplement, and
- y) osteoprotegerin.
- 27. **(Original)** A composition of Claim 26, wherein said bisphosphonate is alendronate.

28. to 31. (Cancelled)

- 32. **(Original)** A pharmaceutical composition made by combining a compound according to Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 33. **(Original)** A process for making a pharmaceutical composition comprising combining a compound according to Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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36. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 1,

selected from:

- 6-({[(3-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[1-(1-naphthyl)ethyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-difluorophenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(2-methylphenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(4-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2-hydroxyethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(4-hydroxyphenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(4-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2-cyanoethyl)(phenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-

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3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;

- 6-[({methyl[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-amino}carbonyl)amino]-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- $6\hbox{-}(\{[(3,4\hbox{-dichlorophenyl})(methyl)\hbox{-amino}] carbonyl}\} amino)\hbox{-}$
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[benzyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[methyl(1-naphthyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[phenyl(1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate
- 6-({[cyclohexyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-6[({[3(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]
 -3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-

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benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
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- 6-[({methyl[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({methyl[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-{[(2-phenylpyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]amino}-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
 - 3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2-phenylcyclopropyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(4-methoxyphenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(5-isopropyl-2-methylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(6-methoxypyridinium-2-yl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium bis(trifluoroacetate);
- 6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
 - 3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
 - 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(2-bromothien-3-yl)methyl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-

6-({[(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)(methyl)amino}-carbonyl}amino}-

- 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({methyl[5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-3-ium-2
 - yl]amino}carbonyl)amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-
 - 3H-benzimidazol-1-ium bis(trifluoroacetate);and
- 6-({[(2,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-
- 2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; and stereoisomers thereof.

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37. (Currently Amended) A compound according to claim 36,

selected from:

- 6-({[methyl(3-methylphenyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[isopropyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[sec-butyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[allyl(phenyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorophenyl)(methyl)amino]-carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-[({[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]amino}carbonyl)-amino]-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3-chlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[benzyl(ethyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)(methyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; and
- 6-({[ethyl(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; and stereoisomers thereof.
 - 38. (Cancelled)
 - 39. (Cancelled)

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40. (Currently Amended) A compound selected from:

N-(2-phenylcyclopropyl)-N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;

- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- N-(1-phenylcyclopropyl)-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea; and N-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]-N-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]urea_;
- 41. **(Currently Amended)** A compound according to claim 40 which is: *N*-(1-phenylcyclopropyl)-*N*"-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea.
- 42. **(Currently Amended)** A compound according to claim 40 selected from:
- N-(2-phenylcyclopropyl)-N-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-6-yl]urea;
- 6-({[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate;
- 6-({[(2,4-difluorophenyl)(methyl)-amino]carbonyl}amino)-2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-3H-benzimidazol-1-ium trifluoroacetate; <u>and</u>
- *N*-methyl-N'-[2-(1,3-thiazol-4-yl)-1H-benzimidazol-5-yl]-*N*-[2-(trifluoromethoxy)-phenyl]urea.
- 43. (New) A compound according to Claim 1 wherein $\mathbb{R}^{\mathbb{Z}}$ is selected from:
 - 1) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkenyl,
 - 2) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{2-8})$ alkynyl,
 - 3) $-(C=O)_aO_b(C_{3-8})$ heterocyclyl,
 - 4) $-(C=O)_aO_baryl$,

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5)
$$-(C=O)_aN(R^b)_2$$
,

6)
$$-O_b(C=O)N(R^b)_2$$
,

7)
$$-NR^b(C=O)_aO_bR^b$$
,

8)
$$-NR^{b}(C=O)N(R^{b})_{2}$$
,

9)
$$-NR^bS(O)_2R^b$$
,

- 11) trifluoromethoxy,
- 12) trifluoroethoxy,
- 13) -O_b(C₁₋₁₀)perfluoroalkyl,
- $14) S(O)_2O_b(C_{1-10})$ alkyl,
- 15) -S(O)₂O_b(C₂₋₈)alkenyl,
- 16) -S(O)₂O_b(C₂₋₈)alkynyl,
- 17) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₁₀)cycloalkyl,
- 18) -S(O)₂O_b(C₃₋₈)heterocyclyl,
- 19) -S(O)2Obaryl,
- 20) $-S(O)_2N(R^b)_2$
- 21) $-NR^bS(O)_2N(R^b)_2$
- 22)-CN,
- 23) -NO₂,
- 24) oxo, and
- 25) -OH,

wherein, said aryl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, heterocyclyl, and cycloalkyl are each optionally substituted with one or more Ra groups;

 R^a is selected from hydrogen, OH, (C1-6)alkoxy, halogen, CO2H, CN, O(C=O)C1-6 alkyl, NO2, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, -O_b(C1-10)perfluoroalkyl, and NH2; and Rb is hydrogen, -(C=O)aO_b(C1-10)alkyl, -(C=O)aO_b(C2-8)alkenyl,

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-(C=O)_aOb(C2-8)alkynyl, -(C=O)_aOb(C3-10)cycloalkyl,

-(C=O) $_a$ O $_b$ (C3-8)heterocyclyl, -(C=O) $_a$ O $_b$ aryl, -(C=O) $_a$ O $_b$ (C1-10)alkyl,

 $-S(O)_2N(R^a)_2$, $-S(O)_2O_bR^a$, trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, or $-O_b(C_{1-10})$ perfluoroalkyl,

and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with up to three substituents selected from CO_2H , NH_2 , OH, (C_1-6) alkoxy, halogen, CN, $O(C=O)C_1$ -6alkyl, NO_2 , trifluoromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, $-O_b(C_1-10)$ perfluoroalkyl and $N(R^a)_2$.